Comprehensive

Health Skills for Middle School

Third Edition

Catherine A. Sanderson, PhD

Professor of Psychology Amherst College Amherst, Massachusetts

Mark Zelman, PhD

Professor of Biology Aurora University Aurora, Illinois **Pedagogy Developers**

Lindsay Armbruster

Health Education Teacher Burnt Hills, New York

Mary McCarley

National Health Education Specialist National Board Certified Teacher in Health Education Charlotte, North Carolina

Copyright © 2023 by The Goodheart-Willcox Company, Inc.

Previous editions copyright 2021, 2019

All rights reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced, stored, or transmitted in any form or by any electronic or mechanical means, including information storage and retrieval systems, without the prior written permission of The Goodheart-Willcox Company, Inc.

ISBN 978-1-63776-138-0

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 — 23 — 26 25 24 23 22 21

The Goodheart-Willcox Company, Inc. Brand Disclaimer: Brand names, company names, and illustrations for products and services included in this text are provided for educational purposes only and do not represent or imply endorsement or recommendation by the author or the publisher.

The Goodheart-Willcox Company, Inc. CDC Disclaimer: The use of materials from the CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) used in Goodheart-Willcox textbooks and supplements does not imply endorsement or recommendation by the CDC, ATSDR (Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry), HHS (Department of Health and Human Services), or the United States Government for the content, products, or services contained in Goodheart-Willcox print or digital publications. Materials from the CDC are also available at http://www.cdc.gov free of charge.

The Goodheart-Willcox Company, Inc. Safety Notice: The reader is expressly advised to carefully read, understand, and apply all safety precautions and warnings described in this book or that might also be indicated in undertaking the activities and exercises described herein to minimize risk of personal injury or injury to others. Common sense and good judgment should also be exercised and applied to help avoid all potential hazards. The reader should always refer to the appropriate manufacturer's technical information, directions, and recommendations; then proceed with care to follow specific equipment operating instructions. The reader should understand these notices and cautions are not exhaustive.

The publisher makes no warranty or representation whatsoever, either expressed or implied, including but not limited to equipment, procedures, and applications described or referred to herein, their quality, performance, merchantability, or fitness for a particular purpose. The publisher assumes no responsibility for any changes, errors, or omissions in this book. The publisher specifically disclaims any liability whatsoever, including any direct, incidental, consequential, special, or exemplary damages resulting, in whole or in part, from the reader's use or reliance upon the information, instructions, procedures, warnings, cautions, applications, or other matter contained in this book. The publisher assumes no responsibility for the activities of the reader.

The Goodheart-Willcox Company, Inc. Internet Disclaimer: The Internet resources and listings in this Goodheart-Willcox Publisher product are provided solely as a convenience to you. These resources and listings were reviewed at the time of publication to provide you with accurate, safe, and appropriate information. Goodheart-Willcox Publisher has no control over the referenced websites and, due to the dynamic nature of the Internet, is not responsible or liable for the content, products, or performance of links to other websites or resources. Goodheart-Willcox Publisher makes no representation, either expressed or implied, regarding the content of these websites, and such references do not constitute an endorsement or recommendation of the information or content presented. It is your responsibility to take all protective measures to guard against inappropriate content, viruses, or other destructive elements.

Front cover images: creativenv/Shutterstock.com (red texture); newyear/Shutterstock.com (yellow texture); SpeedKingz/Shutterstock.com (left image); MPH Photos/Shutterstock.com (bottom right image); xavierarnau/E+ via Getty Images (top right image)

Introduction

We wrote this exciting textbook for middle school health and wellness classes based on our experiences as professors of psychology (Catherine Sanderson) and biology (Mark Zelman), and as the accomplished authors of high school and college-level textbooks. Our backgrounds give us a deep well of knowledge of the most current scientific theory and research to draw from.

Perhaps the most valuable experience we had in preparing us to write this book is our roles as parents to a combined total of seven children, ages 15 through 29. After all, in writing this book, we both reflected frequently on our experiences as parents and our goal of ensuring that our own children maintain excellent physical, mental and emotional, and social health.

This book includes all of the standard topics found in middle school health and wellness books—including self-talk, self-compassion, and self-care; body positivity, neutrality, and compassion; health effects of vaping; medication and drug abuse (including opioids); digital citizenship and personal digital footprint; affects of social media on physical, mental and emotional, and social health; and healthy relationships. We wanted our book to give middle school students the most current health information, presented in an engaging writing style so students would enjoy reading the book. Additionally, we included a focus on practical health skills that young people can use to develop and promote good health and wellness habits throughout their lives.

In this new edition, we include information about the COVID-19 pandemic, including the characteristics of a pandemic, controlling disease outbreaks, and disease prevention. We also discuss the influence of stress, such as a global pandemic, on health and strategies to promote physical and psychological well-being.

As the authors of high school and college-level textbooks, we felt confident in our research and writing abilities, but felt that the pedagogy was better left to health teachers. We would like to thank Lindsay Armbruster and Mary McCarley for developing the skills-based questions, activities, and features that are a vital part of this course. We are delighted with the final product, and wish all readers of this book a lifetime of good health.

Cathe J. Jarden Mark Zelman

About the Authors



Textbook Authors

Catherine A. Sanderson is the Poler Family Professor and Chair of Psychology at Amherst College. She received a bachelor's degree in psychology, with a specialization in Health and Development, from Stanford University, and received both master's and doctoral degrees in psychology from Princeton University. Professor Sanderson's research examines how personality and social variables influence health-related behaviors, such as safer sex and disordered eating. Her research also examines the development of persuasive messages and interventions to prevent unhealthy behavior and predictors of relationship satisfaction. This research has received grant funding from the National Science Foundation and the National Institutes of Health. Professor Sanderson has published more than 25 journal articles and book chapters; four college textbooks; high school and middle school health textbooks; and a trade book, The Positive Shift, which examines how mind-set influences happiness, health, and even how long people live. Her latest book, Why We Act: Turning Bystanders into Moral Rebels, examines why good people often stay silent or do nothing in the face of wrongdoing. In 2012, she was named one of the country's top 300 professors by the Princeton Review.



Mark Zelman is a Professor of Biology at Aurora University, Aurora, Illinois. He received a bachelor's degree in biology at Rockford College, with minors in chemistry and psychology. He received a PhD in microbiology and immunology at Loyola University of Chicago, where he studied the molecular and cellular mechanisms of autoimmune disease. During his postdoctoral research at the University of Chicago, he studied aspects of cell physiology pertaining to cell growth and cancer. Dr. Zelman supervises undergraduate research on streptococcal and staphylococcal infections, and mechanisms of antibiotic resistance. He teaches science education courses for high school teachers. He has published articles on microbiology, infectious disease, autoimmune disease, and biotechnology, and he has written two college texts on human diseases and infection control. Dr. Zelman works with the West Africa AIDS Foundation in Ghana and other public health projects in the US and abroad. He is an officer of the Illinois State Academy of Sciences and Editor-in-Chief of the Academy's scientific journal, Transactions.

Pedagogy Developers

Lindsay Armbruster experiences, on a daily basis, the impact that positivity and happiness can have on a class, an individual, and on students' health behaviors. As a result, her teaching focuses on strengths and possibilities and is highly influenced by the theories of skills-based health education and positive psychology. Lindsay has been teaching Health Education since 2004, ranging all grade levels—kindergarten through twelfth grade as well as graduate school—with most of her experience occurring at the middle school level. Lindsay received her bachelor's degree in school and community health education from the State University of New York College at Brockport and her master degree in curriculum development and instructional technology from the University at Albany, while also completing coursework toward a master's degree in Public Health at the George Washington University. She is an award winner of the New York State Association for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance (NYSAHPERD) Health Teacher of the Year award and the Society of Health & Physical Educators (SHAPE) America Eastern District Health Teacher of the Year award. Lindsay is a frequent presenter at local, state, and regional conferences.



Mary McCarley is the National Health Education Content Specialist. She taught health education for 14 years in Charlotte Mecklenburg Schools. As a teacher, she excelled at creating an engaging student-centered learning environment with a focus on real-world learning and skills-based health education. Mary graduated from UNC-Chapel Hill with an Exercise and Sports Science degree and East Carolina University with a Master of Arts in Education in Health Education. She is a National Board Certified Teacher in Health Education. In addition, Mary is the 2016 North Carolina High School Teacher of the Year for Health Education and the 2016 High School Southern District Teacher of the Year for the Advancement of Health Education. Mary presents at conferences and for school districts on various health education topics locally and nationally. She provides professional development and training for school districts to help teachers effectively implement skills-based health education curriculum.



Reviewers

Professional Reviewers

Goodheart-Willcox Publisher would like to thank the following health professionals who reviewed selected chapters and contributed valuable input into the development of *Comprehensive Health Skills for Middle School*.

Jennifer Carroll, MSW

Resource Development Manager National Eating Disorders Association New York, New York

Michael Dorcas

Registered Pharmacist, Retired Apple Valley, Minnesota

Pam Garramone, M.Ed.

Positive Psychology Keynote Speaker pamgarramone.com Quincy, Massachusetts

Shawn V. Giammattei, PhD

Psychologist Quest Family Therapy Santa Rosa, California

Courtney L. Hansen, PT, MPT, CMTPT

Physical Therapist/Owner Fremont Therapy Group Lander, Wyoming

Deb Kimberlin, PhD, RDN, LDN

Associate Professor Olivet Nazarene University Bourbonnais, Illinois

Linnea L. Mavrides, PsyD, CGP

Clinical Psychologist, Adjunct Professor LIU-Post Brookville, New York

Heather Noworatzky, MSED

School Counselor Fond du Lac School District Fond du Lac, Wisconsin

Rachael Woznick, RDN, CD

Renal Dietitian Fresenius Medical Care Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Teacher Reviewers

Goodheart-Willcox Publisher would like to thank the following teachers who reviewed selected chapters and contributed valuable input into the development of *Comprehensive Health Skills for Middle School*.

Gwyneth Aldridge

Randolph Middle School Charlotte, North Carolina

Lynnea Allen

Wayzata East Middle School Plymouth, Minnesota

Lindsay Armbruster

O'Rourke Middle School Burnt Hills, New York

Kelsey Baker

Aliamanu Middle School Honolulu, Hawaii

Heather Berlin

Harmon Middle School Aurora, Ohio

Dawn Blevins

San Fernando Middle School San Fernando, California

Susie Blucher

Tejeda Middle School San Antonio, Texas

Scott Borowicz

Normandin Middle School New Bedford, Massachusetts

Corbin Bray

Banks Trail Middle School Fort Mill, South Carolina

Tammi Conn

Valley View School District Romeoville, Illinois

Julie Connor

Wydown Middle School Clayton, Missouri

Anita Dunham

Lexington Junior High School Cypress, California

Cheryl Friske

Vernon Verona Sherrill Middle School Verona, New York

Kim Gillick

Greenwich Middle School Greenwich, Connecticut

Dwayne Hamlette

Amherst Middle School Amherst, Virginia

Cathy Hawkins

Tri-North Middle School Bloomington, Indiana

Emily Hill

Southern Hills Middle School Boulder, Colorado

Diane Jones

Fairfield Middle School Henrico, Virginia

Selene Kelley

Gahanna Middle School South Gahanna, Ohio

Mike Kruse

Gilbert Middle School Gilbert, Iowa

Dalis La

Stanford Middle School Long Beach, California

Carleen Lawson

Hampton City School Hampton, Virginia

Sheila Leamer

Chittenango Middle School Chittenango, New York

Ben Leven

Twin Groves Middle School Buffalo Grove, Illinois

Sarah Lewis

Rochester Community Schools Rochester Hills, Michigan

Ashley Lubas

Ridley Middle School Ridley Park, Pennsylvania

Charlie Means

Scott Middle School Denison, Texas

Dawn Miller

Stewartville Middle School Stewartville, Minnesota

Matthew Nichols

Lopez Middle School San Antonio, Texas

Pam Nitsche

Madison Middle School Trumbull, Connecticut

Judith R. Peters

School District of Philadelphia Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Marla Rickard

Suzanne Middle School Walnut, California

Pam Riddle

Wayland Middle School Wayland, Massachusetts

Misty Rodriguez

Jackson Middle School-NEISD San Antonio, Texas

Jamie Rucci

Solon Middle School Solon, Ohio

Tracey Rudnick

Nimitz and Ed White Middle Schools/NEISD San Antonio, Texas

Susan Schoenrock

Stanley Middle School, Lafayette School District Lafayette, California

Heidi Stan

Carmel Clay Schools Carmel, Indiana

Shannon Todd

Lake Oswego Junior High School Lake Oswego, Oregon

Craig Walter

Upper Moreland School District Hatboro, Pennsylvania

Susie Woerner

Hinsdale Middle School Hinsdale, Illinois

Brief Contents

Unit 1	Taking Charge of Your Health and Wellness 1 Understanding Your Health and Wellness 2 Knowing How Your Body Works. 3 Developing Good Personal Hygiene 4 Getting the Sleep You Need	
Unit 2	Taking Care of Mental and Emotional Health 5 Understanding Mental and Emotional Health 6 Understanding Mental Illnesses	128
Unit 3	Nutrition and Physical Activity 7 Nutrition 8 Physical Activity.	192
Unit 4	Tobacco, Alcohol, and Other Drugs 9 Tobacco and Vaping 10 Alcohol 11 Medications and Drugs	274
Unit 5	Protecting Your Physical Health and Safety 12 Understanding and Preventing Diseases 13 Promoting Safety and Preventing Injuries 14 Protecting Environmental Health	368
Unit 6	Social Health and Wellness 15 Promoting Healthy Relationships 16 Preventing and Responding to Violence	472
Unit 7	Human Development and Reproductive Health 17 Human Development	
Unit 8	Human Sexuality 19 Understanding Sexuality. 20 Making Responsible Sexual Decisions.	606

Contents

Unit 1		Charge of Your Health Iness2
Chapter 1	Understandi	ing Your Health and Wellness4
	Lesson 1.1	Learning About Health and Wellness6
	Lesson 1.2	Recognizing Factors That Affect Health and Wellness14
	Lesson 1.3	Building Skills for Health and Wellness22
	Chapter 1	Review and Assessment33
Chapter 2	Knowing Ho	w Your Body Works36
	Lesson 2.1	Supporting and Moving the Body38
	Lesson 2.2	Moving and Exchanging Substances 46
	Lesson 2.3	Digesting and Removing Substances54
	Lesson 2.4	Controlling and Regulating the Body62
	Chapter 2	Review and Assessment71
Chapter 3	Developing	Good Personal Hygiene74
	Lesson 3.1	Caring for Your Skin, Hair, and Nails76
	Lesson 3.2	Keeping Your Mouth, Eyes, and Ears Healthy87
	Chapter 3	Review and Assessment97
Chapter 4	Getting the	Sleep You Need
	Lesson 4.1	Understanding Sleep 102
	Lesson 4.2	Recognizing Sleep Disorders 109
	Lesson 4.3	Developing Strategies for Getting Enough Sleep
	Chapter 4	Review and Assessment 123

Statulinists Status	Unit 2		Care of Mental otional Health	. 126
	Chapter 5	Understand	ing Mental and Emotional Health	. 128
		Lesson 5.1	Being Mentally and Emotionally Healthy	. 130
		Lesson 5.2	Making Sense of Your Emotions	. 139
		Lesson 5.3	Managing Stress	149
		Chapter 5	Review and Assessment	. 159
	Chapter 6	Understand	ing Mental Illnesses	. 162
		Lesson 6.1	Recognizing Mental Illnesses	
		Lesson 6.2	Getting Help for Mental Illnesses	
		Lesson 6.3	Preventing Suicide	
		Chapter 6	Review and Assessment	. 187
	Unit 3	Nutritio	n and Physical Activity	.190
	Chapter 7	Nutrition		. 192
1800		Lesson 7.1	Getting Enough Nutrients	. 194
		Lesson 7.2	Following a Healthy Eating Pattern	204
ME TO STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE		Lesson 7.3	Managing Your Weight	. 217
		Lesson 7.4	Having a Healthy Body Image	. 228
		Chapter 7	Review and Assessment	. 237
	Chapter 8	Physical Act	ivity	. 240
		Lesson 8.1	Understanding Physical Activity and Fitness	. 242
		Lesson 8.2	Knowing About Types of Physical Fitness	. 248
		Lesson 8.3	Staying Safe During Physical Activity	. 255

	Lesson 8.4	Developing a Personal Physical Activity Plan
	Chapter 8	Review and Assessment 269
Unit 4	Tobacco	, Alcohol,
	and Oth	er Drugs 272
Chapter 9	Tobacco and	Vaping 274
	Lesson 9.1	Tobacco Products and Your Health 276
	Lesson 9.2	Understanding Tobacco Use 287
	Lesson 9.3	Preventing and Treating Tobacco Use 295
	Chapter 9	Review and Assessment 303
Chapter 10	Alcohol	
-	Lesson 10.1	The Effects of Alcohol
	Lesson 10.2	Preventing and Treating Alcohol Use 320
	Chapter 10	Review and Assessment
Chapter 11	Medications	and Drugs 332
	Lesson 11.1	Medication Use and Abuse 334
	Lesson 11.2	Drug Abuse 343
	Lesson 11.3	Preventing and Treating Medication and Drug Abuse 354
	Chapter 11	Review and Assessment 363
Unit 5	Protecti	ng Your Physical
		nd Safety 366
Chapter 12	Understandi	ng and Preventing Diseases 368
	Lesson 12.1	Communicable Diseases 370
	Lesson 12.2	Noncommunicable Diseases 377





		Lesson 12.3	Preventing Diseases 39	90
		Chapter 12	Review and Assessment 40	01
	Chapter 13	Promoting S	afety and Preventing Injuries 40	04
		Lesson 13.1	Promoting Safety in the Home 40	06
		Lesson 13.2	Promoting Safety in the Community and Online 4	17
		Lesson 13.3	Knowing Basic First Aid 42	27
		Chapter 13	Review and Assessment 43	39
	Chapter 14	Protecting E	nvironmental Health 44	42
		Lesson 14.1	Common Hazards in the Environment 44	44
		Lesson 14.2	Pollution Prevention and Greener Living	55
		Chapter 14	Review and Assessment 46	67
	Unit 6	Social H	ealth and Wellness47	70
	Chapter 15	Promoting H	lealthy Relationships 47	72
		Lesson 15.1	What Is a Healthy Relationship? 47	74
I MA		Lesson 15.2	Family Relationships 48	88
(1) all and (1)		Lesson 15.3	Peer Relationships 49	96
		Lesson 15.4	Dating Relationships 50	
		Chapter 15	Review and Assessment 5	11
	Chapter 16	Preventing a	and Responding to Violence 5	14
		Lesson 16.1	Bullying and Cyberbullying 5	16
		Lesson 16.2	Abuse and Neglect 52	27
		Lesson 16.3	Other Types of Violence 53	36
		Chapter 16	Review and Assessment 54	43

Unit 7		Development roductive Health546
Chapter 17	Human Deve	elopment
	Lesson 17.1	The Beginning of Life 550
	Lesson 17.2	Child Development
	Lesson 17.3	Adolescence and Puberty 563
	Lesson 17.4	Adulthood and Aging 572
	Chapter 17	Review and Assessment 579
Chapter 18	Sexually Trar	nsmitted Infections and HIV/AIDS 582
	Lesson 18.1	Sexually Transmitted Infections (STIs) 584
	Lesson 18.2	HIV/AIDS
	Chapter 18	Review and Assessment 601
Unit 8	Human :	Sexuality604
Chapter 19	Understandi	ng Sexuality 606
	Lesson 19.1	What Is Sexuality? 608
	Lesson 19.2	Sexual Feelings and Behavior 618
	Lesson 19.3	Unwanted Sexual Activity 627
	Chapter 19	Review and Assessment 635
Chapter 20	Making Resp	oonsible Sexual Decisions 638
	Lesson 20.1	Pregnancy Prevention 640
	Lesson 20.2	Teen Pregnancy and Parenthood 653
	Chapter 20	Review and Assessment 659
	Appendix	662
	Glossary/Glo	sario664
	Index	695



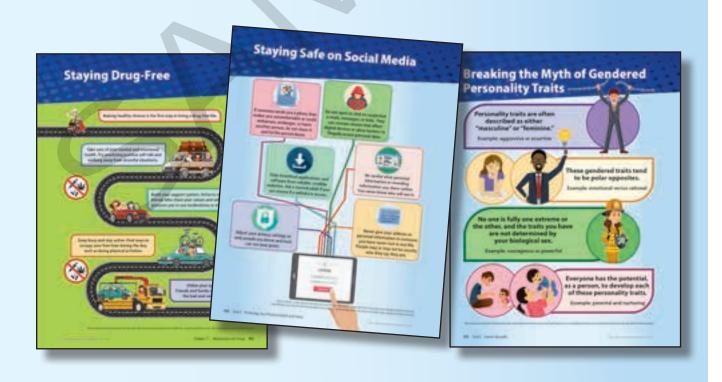


Infographics

Skills for Practicing Wellness	9
The Game of Life	20
Brain Powers: The Different Abilities of the Left and Right Brain	65
Tips for Choosing Care Products	82
Nays to Get a Good Night's Sleep	121
Questions to Help Assess Mental and Emotional Health	136
What to Do If You Feel	143
Using Mindfulness to Manage Social Media Anxiety	167
The Healthy Weight Journey	224
Benefits of Physical Activity on Mental Health	245
Types of Fitness	253
The Myths and Facts of Vaping	283
The Consequences of Underage Drinking	315
nfluences on Drinking	322



Drug Facts	340
The Consequences of Medication and Drug Abuse	346
Staying Drug-Free	357
How to Wash Your Hands	393
Love Your Heart	399
Are You Prepared?	413
Staying Safe on Social Media	422
Steps Toward a Greener Planet	464
Damage Control: The Negative Effects of Gossip and Rumors	500
How to Spot Cyberbullying	523
Puberty: What to Expect	
Breaking the Myth of Gendered Personality Traits	612
Benefits of Abstinence from Sexual Activity	



Features

CASE STUDIES

A Day in the Life of Sarah11	Mateo's R
Fighting Off Infections: Brian Gets a Cold 60	Sawyer C
Malcolm: Changes in Hygiene79	Brianna's
Time to Wake Up, Beckett!110	Seiji's Pai
Sameera Is in a Slump153	Travis's Fi
Best Friends: Conor and Julia	Aarav and
Asher's Quest—Losing to Win	Akiko Fee
Walk in My Shoes: Jaquan's Story244	Aiden's "P
Kevin's Decision to Vape290	Marla and
Kara's Babysitting Conundrum316	Relatio
	^

Mateo's Risky Behavior	345
Sawyer Copes with Cancer	384
Brianna's Online Relationship	421
Seiji's Paint Job	452
Travis's First Date?	509
Aarav and Rajesh: Boys Will Be Boys	532
Akiko Feels Left Behind	566
Aiden's "Perfect" Relationship	589
Marla and Nathan: A Not-So-Magical	
Relationship	625
Aparna Chooses Abstinence	644

BUILDING Your Skills

The Power of Social Media to Inspire 18
Your School Environment30
Blood Donation50
Health in the Media80
Take Charge of Your Personal Hygiene92
Create Your Own Sleep-Wake Schedule117
How You Can Build Your Self-Esteem
Being Thankful Makes You Healthier147
Talking About Mental Health
Making Healthy Food Choices211
Be SMART, Stay Motivated263
Addiction Prevention298

Making Healthy Decisions324
The Opioid Epidemic: Advocating
for a Drug-Free Life358
Family History
Planning for an Emergency415
Advocating for the Environment461
Be Assertive
Rumor Has It519
Peer Pressure Throughout the Life Span 569
Testing and Treatment
Promoting Acceptance, Tolerance, and Unity \dots 616
Sexual Health Pledge657