



Correlation of

Natural Resources Systems Travis Park, Tara Berescik Burke (Goodheart-Willcox Publisher ©2025)

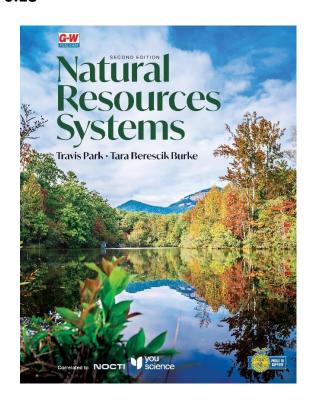
to

YouScience® Industry Certification: Natural Resource Science—I Exam 170.18

Goodheart-Willcox is pleased to partner with YouScience® by correlating *Natural Resources Systems* to their Natural Resource Science standards. YouScience® Industry Certifications, part of the YouScience® Brightpath academic and career guidance platform, offer students entry- to mid-level certifications that act as tangible proof of their skills and knowledge.

The correlation chart below lists the Standards, Objectives, and Indicators for the Natural Resource Science I exam in the left column. Corresponding content from *Natural Resources Systems* that can be used by a student to help achieve the standard, objective, or indicator is listed in the right column.

For more information about YouScience®, including a complete listing of their Industry Certifications, please visit https://www.youscience.com/certifications/.



Standards / Objectives / Indicators

Textbook Pages

NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are **TC**: Thinking Critically; **ST**: STEM and Academic Activities; **FS**: FFA/SAE projects and ideas; **CA**: Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)

STANDARD 1

Students will explain the role of student organizations in agricultural education

NOTE: Refer to FFA and SAE Opportunities at the end of each chapter for SAE ideas and FFA participation opportunities

Objective 1 Discuss the history and organization of student organizations as they relate to the complete program of agricultural education.

The National FFA Organization pp765-770
Time Line of FFA Historical Events p774

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages	
	relating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are ivities; FS : FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA : Communicating about Natural	
Explain the interrelationship of classroom and laboratory instruction, supervised agricultural experience, and student organizations.	Agricultural Education p765 SAEs and Agricultural Education p773	
Describe how, when, and why student organizations were organized.	The National FFA Organization pp765-770 Time Line of FFA Historical Events p774	
3. Identify key historical events within student organizations.	The National FFA Organization pp765-770	
4. Identify the mission and strategies, colors, motto, emblem and parts of the emblem, and organizational structure of student organizations.	The FFA Mission Statement pp765-766 Organizational Structure p765 The FFA Motto p767 The FFA Emblem p767 The FFA Creed p767	
5. Recite and explain the meaning of a student organization's creed.	The FFA Creed p767	
6. Discuss the meaning and purpose of a program of activities and its committee structure.	Program of Activities p768 Planning a POA p768	
7. List student organizations' officers and discuss the role of each.	Chapter Officers pp768-769	
Objective 2 Identify opportunities in student	organizations.	
Describe student organizations' opportunities that develop leadership skills, personal growth, and career success.	Opportunities in FFA pp771-773 Local, State, and National Activities pp769-770	
Summarize major state and national activities available to members within student organizations	Local, State, and National Activities pp769-770	
Objective 3 Describe student organizations' degrees, awards, and career development events (CDEs).		
List and explain student organizations' degree areas.	FFA Degrees pp771-772	
Identify student organizations' proficiency awards.	Agricultural Proficiency Awards p772 Star Awards p776	
List and discuss various team and individual CDEs	Career Development Events and Leadership Development Events pp769-770	

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages	
NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are TC: Thinking Critically; ST: STEM and Academic Activities; FS: FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA: Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)		
STANDARD 2		
Students will explain the role of superviseducation	sed agricultural experience (SAE) programs in agricultural	
NOTE: Refer to FFA and SAE Opportunities at the e	nd of each chapter for SAE ideas and FFA participation opportunities	
Objective 1 Examine the responsibilities and	benefits associated with an SAE.	
Explain the meaning and benefits of supervised agricultural experience programs.	Responsibilities and Benefits p773	
Explain the characteristics of an effective SAE program and the responsibilities of those involved.	SAEs and Agricultural Education p773 Types of SAE Projects pp773-776 Responsibilities and Benefits p773	
Objective 2 Determine the types of SAE progr	rams.	
Compare entrepreneurship SAEs and placement SAEs.	Ownership/Entrepreneurship SAE pp773-774 Placement/Internship SAE p773	
Describe research/experimentation SAEs.	Research: Experimental, Analysis, or Invention SAE p775	
3. Describe exploratory SAEs	Career Exploration p771	
Objective 3 Plan an SAE program.		
Identify the steps in planning an SAE program.	Planning Your SAE pp775-776	
Describe the function of a business/training plan and/or agreement in an SAE program	Planning Your SAE pp775-776 Student Resources Inventory p775	
3. Develop a short-range plan and a long-range plan for an SAE program.	Planning Your SAE pp775-776 Setting Goals p775	
4. Relate classroom and laboratory instruction to an SAE program.	Agricultural Education p765 SAEs and Agricultural Education p773	
Objective 4 Maintain and use SAE records.		
Explain the importance of keeping records on an SAE program.	Keeping Records p775 ST#7 p595	
Explain how SAE records are organized.	Keeping Records p775	

Correlation of Natural Resources Systems to YouScience® Natural Resource Science I—page 4

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages	
NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are TC: Thinking Critically; ST: STEM and Academic Activities; FS: FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA: Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)		
Follow approved procedures to make entries in SAE records	Keeping Records p775 FS#1 p197 ST#2 p134 FS#2 p329 ST#1 p644	
STANDARD 3		
Students will examine natural resource science and management		
Objective 1 Discuss the basics of natural resource science and management.		
1. Identify types of natural resources.	Chapter 1 Introduction to Natural Resources pp2-19 Renewable or Nonrenewable? pp4-9 Nonrenewable Natural Resources pp9-11 Biotic and Abiotic Natural Resources pp11-12	
Distinguish between renewable and nonrenewable resources.	Renewable or Nonrenewable? pp4-9 Nonrenewable Natural Resources pp9-11 ST#1, #3 p18	
3. Explain the difference between inexhaustible and exhaustible resources.	Renewable or Nonrenewable? pp4-9 Nonrenewable Natural Resources pp9-11	
Explain the concept of interdependent relationships.	Biotic and Abiotic Natural Resources pp11-12	
Objective 2 Examine the relationship between	n natural resources and society, including conflict management.	
1. Define natural resource management.	Why Are Natural Resources Important? p14	

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
	relating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are ivities; FS : FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA : Communicating about Natural
Identify and compare major natural resource management agencies and companies.	Environmental Protection Agency pp127f, 128, 166, 336, 424, 505, 506 National Marine Fisheries Service p70 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration pp70, 156, 157, 493, 497, 510, 695 Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) pp55, 71, 215, 217, 240, 265, 322, 659 US Army Corps of Engineers p376 US Bureau of Land Management pp72, 156, 657, 695, 708 US Department of Agriculture pp70-71, 141, 635 US Department of Commerce p497 US Department of Defense p695 US Department of the Interior pp54, 71, 695 US Fish and Wildlife Service p72, pp449-450, 497, 695 US Forest Service pp71, 695, 697 US Geological Survey p282
3. Describe human demands on natural resources.	US National Park Service pp71, 156, 695 CH 1 Introduction to Natural Resources pp2-19 Agricultural Destruction (habitat) p143 Additional Human Activities (habitat destruction) p143 Human Population p157
Compare and contrast conservation and preservation.	Conservation and Preservation pp13-14 Environmental Stewardship p13 Perceptions of the Environment over Time pp112-113
5. Provide examples of multiple uses of natural resources. (e.g., recreation, mining, agriculture, forestry, etc.)	CH 12 Mining of Natural Resources pp280-305 CH 13 Water Supply pp306-329 CH 15 Wetlands pp356-381 CH 20 Fisheries pp490-529 CH 21 Game Species pp530-559 CH 22 Forests pp560-595 CH 25 Grasslands and Rangelands pp646-6677 CH 26 Outdoor Recreation pp668-691 CH 27 National Protected Areas pp692-717

Correlation of Natural Resources Systems to YouScience® Natural Resource Science I—page 6

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are TC: Thinking Critically; ST: STEM and Academic Activities; FS: FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA: Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)	
6. Explore and describe societal issues	Water Hoarding p162
related to natural resource management.	Water Rationing pp161–162
	Water Rights pp161, 323–324
	Social Pressures pp162-163
	Economic Value of Resources pp163-164
	Water Regulation p313
	TC#7 p174
	FS#1 p153
	TC#3 p328
Objective 3 Identify career opportunities in na	atural resource science.
1. Identify and describe the major areas of natural resource science.	Careers in Natural Resources p11
2. Identify career opportunities in natural	Level of Education or Training required pp26-27
resource science and determine the	Internships and Job Shadowing p27
education and training they entail	<u>Career Connections</u>
	Careers in Natural Resources p11
	Ecologist p24
	Federal Government Careers in Natural Resources p72
	(continued)

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
	relating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are ivities; FS : FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA : Communicating about Natural
Identify career opportunities in natural resource science and determine the education and training they entail	(continued) Sustainability Project Manager p121 Lance Wealing, Entrepreneur p129 Conservation Advocate p157 Population Biologist p182 Soil Scientist p205 Matt Lohr, Chief of National Resources Conservation Service p242 Clayton Zimmerman, Project Earthwork and Grading Supervisor p261 Soil Conservation Technician p265 Matthew Olson, Soil Conservationist p284 Hydrologist p319 Water Quality Technician p335 Thunder View Farms, Coombe Family p340 Wetlands Tour Guide p362 Meteorologist p393 Dr. Hailey Wilmer, Rangeland and Social Scientist p421 Jessica Heitt, Wildlife Education Coordinator p438 Wildlife Photographer p454 Paleobiologist p466 Shawn Sanders, US Fish and Wildlife Service p496 Andy King, Fish and Wildlife Biologist p543 Ty Bowgren, Head of Procurement, Wagner Lumber p566 Matt Spalding, Education and Volunteer Manager p605 Fraser Smith, Forestry Consultant p622 Major Waltman, Project Director, Olmsted Parks Conservancy p652 Jacob Zuniga, Assistant Director, Parks and Recreation p673 Jim Barborak, Colorado State University p703 Evan Patrick, Natural Areas Manager p726
STANDARD 4	
Students will investigate ecological conc	epts and science principles related to natural resource systems
Objective 1 Examine ecology.	•
Define ecosystem and related terms. (e.g., climate, precipitation, weather, etc.)	CH 4 Ecology and Earth pp80-107 Ecosystems pp82-83 Climate p82 Topography p83 Soil Composition p83 Biogeochemical Cycles pp83-87 The Water Cycle p84 The Nitrogen Cycle p85 The Carbon Cycle p86 The Energy Cycle p87

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are TC: Thinking Critically; ST: STEM and Academic Activities; FS: FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA: Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)	
Describe the interdependence of organisms within an ecosystem including population, community, biotic and abiotic factors, tropic levels, and food chain.	Ecosystems pp82-83 abiotic factors p82 biotic factors p82 ST#5 p559 Energy Cycle (food chain) p87 Food Webs and Energy Transfer pp444-446 Overfishing p503 food web pp444–447
3. Describe and identify a habitat; food, water, shelter, and space.	habitat p138 Staples of Life p178 Space pp178-180 Habitats p435
Describe the processes associated with ecological succession.	Adaptation p439 STEM Connection: Adaptations for Survival p442 ST#7 p617
5. Explain population ecology, population density, and population dispersion.	CH 8 Population Dynamics pp176-197 Population Ecology pp182-184 Population Dispersion pp184-187 Population Density pp187-189
6. Explain the importance of biodiversity.	biodiversity p12 Biodiversity p435 Ecological Niche p435 The Impacts of Mining on the Environment pp296-297 Loss of Biodiversity pp296-297 Biodiversity and Ecological Health p474 ST#8 p460 CA#1 p461 TC#5 p487 ST#4-5 p488 ST#8 p595
7. Explain the process of natural selection.	Natural Selection p439 Figure 18-9 Evolution by Natural Selection p439
8. Use taxonomy keys to identify common plants and animals.	STEM Connection: Animal Classification p534 Soil Taxonomy p221

Correlation of Natural Resources Systems to YouScience® Natural Resource Science I—page 9

NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are TC: Thinking Critically; ST: STEM and Academic Activities; FS: FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA: Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)	
· -	CH 21 Game Species pp530–559
other local birds.	Nild Turkey p542
R	Ring-Necked Pheasant p544
В	Bobwhite Quail p545
C	Canada Geese p546
0	Other Game Species p546
т	TC#1, #5 p558
S	ST#3 p559
10. Identify and classify game animals C	CH 21 Game Species pp530–559
and other local animals.	White-Tailed Deer p535
N	Mule Deer p536
C	Caribou p537
C	Canada Moose p538
E	Elk p539
P	Pronghorn p540
W	Wild Boar p540
В	Bighorn Sheep p541
0	Other Game Species p546
T	TC#1 p558
s	ST#3 p559
11. Define invasive species and discuss Ir	ntroduction of Invasive Species pp140-143
factors that influence the establishment R	Removal of Invasive Species pp141-143
and spread of invasive species	igure 6-6 Invasive Species p142
Ir	nvasive Species p454
Ir	nvasive Species (aquatic) pp507-509
S	STEM Connection: Aquarium Snails p507
	nvasive Species (cause of extinction) p469
	Monitoring Invasive Species p724
	nvasive Plant Pests pp632-636
	Reporting Invasive Species p640
Objective 2 Describe biological, physical, and che	emical properties of soil.
1. Explain the importance of soil as a C	CH 9 What Is Soil? pp198-
life-supporting layer.	Soil Functions p200

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these at TC: Thinking Critically; ST: STEM and Academic Activities; FS: FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA: Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)	
Explain the roles of parent material, topography, organisms, time, weathering, and climate in soil formation.	Soil Formation pp206- Parent Material p207 Climate and Weathering pp207-208 Topography p208 Organisms p209 Time p210
3. Describe the physical characteristics of soil.	Soil Components pp200-206 Organic Matter p200 Soil Particles pp201-203 Sand, Silt, Clay p202 Figure 9-3 Soil Particles p202 Pore Spaces p203 Minerals p204 Micronutrients p205 Soil Profiles and Horizons pp210-
 Describe the biodiversity found in soil and the contribution of biodiversity to the physical and chemical characteristics of soil. 	Plant Materials p2009 Insects and Animals p209 Human Beings p209 Physical Properties of Soil pp211-215
5. Describe the chemical properties of soil.	Soil Chemistry pp217-219
6. Explain the characteristics of soil water	Soil Water Movement pp215-217
Objective 3 Examine hydrology principles.	
Describe the movement of water through the water cycle.	Hydrologic Cycle pp308-310
Compare and contrast ground water and surface-water flow.	Groundwater pp311-316 Surface Water pp316-322 ST#2 p329 ST#1 p380 ST#6 p135 TC#1 p328
Discriminate between point and nonpoint pollution sources.	Point Source Pollution p343 Nonpoint Source Pollution p344 TC#6 p353

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
	relating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are ivities; FS : FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA : Communicating about Natural
4. Survey the local area for pollution	Point Source Pollution p343
sources.	Nonpoint Source Pollution p344
	Water Pollution pp342-350
5. Calculate water distribution for an irrigation district.	Agricultural Water Use pp339-341
6. Compare and contrast water usage in	Agricultural Water Use pp339-341
flood irrigation systems and sprinkler irrigation systems.	ST#1 p329
7. Identify local drinking water sources	CH 13 Water Supply pp306-329
and measures that may be taken to	Groundwater pp311-316
protect the quality of the drinking (potable) water.	Surface Water pp316-322
(posses) trace.	CH 14 Water Quality pp330-
	Domestic Water Use pp336-339
	Industrial Water Use p341
	Protecting Groundwater p316
8. Discuss current regulations associated	Water Regulation: Ogallala Aquifer p313
with water quality and water pollution.	Water Rights pp323-324
	Water Rights: Conflicts in California p323
	Wetland Conservation and Management pp374-375
9. Compare and contrast the differences	Marine Wetlands pp364-368
between fresh water and salt/saline	Freshwater Wetlands pp368-376
water.	ST#7 p529
Objective 4 Investigate air resources.	
Identify components and structural layers of the earth's atmosphere.	Earth's Atmosphere pp384-388
2. Identify sources of air pollution.	Types of Air Pollution pp406-418
3. Describe the effects of air pollution on	Chemical Pollution p408
people and their environment.	Nitrogen oxides (NO _x) p411
	Carbon monoxide (CO) p410
	Figure 17-6 CO inhalation and Toxic Symptoms p410
	Sulfur Oxides (SO _x) p412
	Particulate Matter p413
	Lead pp413-414
	Volatile Organic Compounds pp414-415
	(continued)

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are TC: Thinking Critically; ST: STEM and Academic Activities; FS: FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA: Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)	
Describe the effects of air pollution on people and their environment.	(continued) Ground-Level Ozone p415 Noise Pollution pp416-417 Light Pollution pp417-418 Air Quality: Pollution-Related Deaths p422
4. Illustrate the formation of acid precipitation and explain its impact on the environment.	Rainwater p335 Nitrogen oxides (NO _x) p411 Sulfur Oxides pp412–413 Air Pollution and Acid Rain p639
STANDARD 5	
Students will relate range resources and	management to natural resources
Objective 1 Analyze the interrelationships be	tween range management and other natural resource activities.
Identify characteristics of healthy rangeland.	CH 25 Grasslands and Rangelands pp646- Healthy Grasslands and Rangelands pp654-656
Identify methods of rangeland improvement. (e.g., facilities, wells, springs, reseeding, chaining, etc.)	Management of Grasslands and Rangelands pp656-661
Evaluate a rangeland and develop a management plan for improvement.	Management of Grasslands and Rangelands pp656-661 ST#2 p742
4. Discuss livestock use of rangeland. (e.g., Animal Unit Month (AUM) carrying capacity)	The Konza Prairie: Bison on the Prairie p654
5. Discuss wildlife use of rangeland.	Maintaining Wildlife Populations pp660-661
6. Discuss additional uses of rangeland. (e.g., recreation, mining, watershed, etc.)	Maintaining Grass Species pp657-658 Rotational Grazing p657
7. Compare and contrast the effect of various uses of rangelands.	Maintaining Grass Species pp657-658 Rotational Grazing p657
8. Describe plant environment interactions.	CH 18 Interactions pp432–461 Commensalism p436 Competition Between Plants pp437–438, 439 Herbivory p441 Mutualism p437 Neutralism p444 Parasitism pp440, 441 Predation p441

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are TC: Thinking Critically; ST: STEM and Academic Activities; FS: FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA: Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)	
Explain range transects and their use in evaluating a specific location.	Population Estimate pp180-182 STEM Connection: Quadrat Sampling p181
STANDARD 6	
Students will examine waste manageme	nt
Objective 1 Investigate waste generation, waste reduction, and disposal.	Point Source Pollution p343 Nonpoint Source Pollution p344
Describe different types of solid waste.	STEM Connection: The Waste We Make p123 Solid Waste p125 Types of Waste p125-127
Evaluate environmental hazards created by different types of solid waste, solid waste accumulation, and solid waste disposal.	Landfills p124 Types of Waste pp125-127 Hazardous Waste pp126-127 ST#6 p135
Explain practical management options for treating solid waste.	Waste Management pp123-129 ST#3 p134 ST#7 p135
4. Explain the importance of reducing, reusing, and recycling.	Composting p127 Recycling and Upcycling pp127-128 Reduce, Reuse, Recycle p128 ST#2 p174
5. Describe recycling methods and identify materials that can be recycled. (e.g., biogas generation, green waste composting, animal waste recycling, etc.)	Composting p127 Recycling and Upcycling pp127-128 Reduce, Reuse, Recycle p128 ST#8 p135
6. Define wastewater (effluent).	Wastewater pp125-126
7. Discuss the general steps in wastewater treatment.	Figure 5-14 Wastewater Treatment Facility p126 Wastewater Control and Treatment pp359-360 Figure 14-17 Sewer System and Wastewater p360
8. Assess agriculture's impact on the environment through waste generation. (e.g., animal waste, pesticide residue, fertilizer runoff, sedimentation/erosion, and odors/dust)	Agriculture pp115-117 What Are Sustainable Agriculture Practices? pp116-117 Soil Erosion pp236-241 STEM Connection: Plants and Erosion Control p241
9. Discuss the meaning and use of nutrient management plans.	Agriculture pp115-117 What Are Sustainable Agriculture Practices? pp116-117

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are TC : Thinking Critically; ST : STEM and Academic Activities; FS : FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA : Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)	
STANDARD 7	
Students will explain land classification, resource inventories, and monitoring methods	
Objective 1 Discuss land-use management planning	
Describe the interrelationships between land-use planning and natural resources.	Soil Classification pp219-221 Land Capability Classification pp221-224 Land Use Classification pp258-259
Identify land uses, capability factors, and land capability classes.	Soil Classification pp219-221 Land Capability Classification pp221-224 Land Use Classification pp258-259 TC#4 p254 TC#5 #6, p229
3. Demonstrate how GIS/GPS applies to land-use planning.	Land Use Regulations p160 Land Measurement pp720-722 Surveying Tools pp721-722 Global Positioning System pp678, 722–723 Geographic Information Systems pp724-726 TC#1-2 p742 ST#1, #4 p742 ST#7 p743
4. Use a soil survey to determine the land capability classes for different parcels of land in an area.	soil survey p219 Soil Classification pp219-221 Land Capability Classification pp221-224 Land Use Classification pp258-259 ST#9 p691 CA#3 p691
Objective 2 Discuss monitoring of land use.	
Identify the components of a monitoring plan.	Monitoring Invasive Species p724 ST#3 p488

Standards / Objectives / Indicators	Textbook Pages
NOTE: End-of-Chapter questions and activities correlating to standards have been included in this chart. Abbreviations for these are TC : Thinking Critically; ST : STEM and Academic Activities; FS : FFA/SAE projects and ideas; CA : Communicating about Natural Resources (reading, writing, speaking)	
Discuss the procedures for conducting resource inventories and population studies.	CH 8 Population Dynamics pp176-197
	STEM Connection: Quadrat Sampling p181
	Population Ecology pp182-184
	Population Dispersion pp184-187
	Population Density pp187-189
	ST#2 p18
	ST#2 p595
	ST#3 p616
3. List and describe the required components of an Environmental Impact Statement (EIS).	Ecological Impact Study p24
	ST#3 p305
Develop and implement a basic plan for monitoring a natural resource project.	FS#3 p153
	FS#2 p153
	FS#2 p197
5. Participate in public involvement processes in land-use planning.	FS#1 p153
	TC#4 p174
	FS#2 p667
	ST#9 p691