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Goodheart-Willcox Publisher Correlation of Principles of Floral Design: An Illustrated Guide ©2021 to Alabama Course of Study: CTE Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources Course: Floriculture and Floral Design, Grades 9-12

	STANDARD	CORRELATING PAGES	
	History		
1.	Discuss the history of floriculture and floral design, including the role of flowers in past civilizations.	34-49	
	Floral Structures		
2.	Compare and contrast the structures of monocot and dicot plants.	89-100	
3.	Differentiate between complete and incomplete flowers produced by flowering plants.	90	
4.	Illustrate various parts of the flower and discuss the importance of each.	89-96	
Floral Propagation			
5.	Demonstrate propagation of common flowering and foliage plants through sexual and asexual means.	5, 89-92	
Floral Growth Requirements			
6.	Assess environmental and cultural factors that af	fect growth of plants in the floriculture industry.	
	 a. Describe the roles sunlight, water, pH, and carbon dioxide play in flower growth and development. 	96-101	
	 Assess different types of growing media used in the floriculture industry. 	96-101	
	 c. Identify various plant nutrients that specifically affect flower growth and development. 	96-101	
7.	Compare and contrast different growing environments and indicate how each setting affects floral growth.	100-101	
	Floral Identification		
8	Identify various species of flowering and foliage plants and describe how they are commonly used in the floriculture industry.	89, 564-569, 577-582	



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 a. Differentiate between annual and perennial flowering and foliage plants. 	101		
Pest Management			
 Identify common pests that affect the floriculture a. Compare and contrast a variety of methods to control insects and diseases in flowers, noting the advantages, disadvantages, and environmental effects of each method. 	502-503		
Handling Pro	ocedures		
10. Demonstrate techniques for conditioning and maintaining flowers and other floral design materials.	108-121		
11. Identify tools employed in the floriculture industry and demonstrate their proper use.	64-70		
Elements of Design			
 Discuss the principles of balance, proportion and scale, focal point, emphasis, rhythm, harmony, and unity in creating a design. 	128-143		
13. Describe the incorporation of the design elements of line, form, and texture within a floral design.	150-167		
a. Use the color wheel to create color schemes in floral designs.	150-159		
Design Me	chanics		
14. Identify and create various forms of floral products.	312-339, 346-375, 382-413		
15. Compare and contrast various floral construction techniques and materials.	312-339, 346-375, 382-413		
 Design and create floral arrangements using proper techniques to illustrate each design principle. 	128-143		
Business Op	erations		
17. Compare and contrast retail and wholesale floral practices.	6-11, 497-498, 536-543, 546-552		
 Explain pricing criteria used in the floral industry. 	542-543		



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19. Prepare plants and merchandise for marketing.	546-548
20. Demonstrate different types of sales transactions.	548-552
21. Research and share information regarding domestic and foreign sources of commonly-used flowers and plants.	358
22. Gather and communicate information about managerial skills required for operating a successful floral business.	24-27